

How are you? Hope you are all well. This week we are going to start reviewing all we have studied so far.

As always, please, send me your works' pics to my email.

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¿Como estáis? Espero que sigáis todos bien. Esta semana empezamos a repasar los contenidos trabajados hasta ahora para que, al menos lo trabajado, quede bien aprendido.

Como siempre, mandadme a mi email la foto de vuestras tareas:

[ana.izquierdo@educa.madrid.org](mailto:ana.izquierdo@educa.madrid.org)

¡Ánimo!!

Deseando que todos estéis bien,

Un abrazo, Ana.

### This week homework is:

Let's review the unit 1. HAVE TO / DON'T HAVE TO

Recordad que explicamos que el significado es diferente si hablamos en afirmativa y negativa. Mientras que la afirmación ("have to") sirve para expresar obligación ("tener que"), en el caso de la negación es "no tener por qué", o lo que es lo mismo, ausencia de obligación. Pero en ningún caso expresa prohibición. Para prohibir tenemos que decir **You MUSN'T** o **You CAN'T**. Y siempre siempre irá delante del verbo en infinitivo con "to".

De este modo, la fórmula será la siguiente:

#### PRONOUN + HAVE + TO INF + COMPLEMENT

**I have to go to the supermarket** because I don't have any food in the fridge.

#### PRONOUN + DO + NOT + HAVE + TO INF + COMPLEMENT

**I don't have to wake up at 7** because I can't go to school.

## HAVE TO / DON'T HAVE TO

Affirmative				Interrogative			
I / You / We / They	have to	tidy the classroom. wear a uniform.		Do	I / you / we / they	have to	do homework? water the plants?
She / He	has to			Does	she / he		
Negative				Short answers			
I / You / We / They	don't	have to	arrive at 8. be silent.	Yes,	I / you / we / they	do.	
					she / he	does.	
She / He	doesn't			No,	I / you / we / they	don't.	
					she / he	doesn't.	

We use *have to* + an infinitive to talk about something that is obligatory, like a school rule or a law.  
We use *don't have to* when there's no obligation.

ATTENTION!!

Now, let's practice with these exercises.

**1 Read and change to the affirmative, negative or interrogative form.**

- 1 Kira has to do homework tonight. **X** *Kira doesn't have to do homework tonight.* \_\_\_\_\_
- 2 You have to wear a uniform. **?** \_\_\_\_\_
- 3 Does Steve have to clean the classroom? **✓** \_\_\_\_\_
- 4 The teachers have to eat in the staffroom. **X** \_\_\_\_\_
- 5 She has to walk the dog. **?** \_\_\_\_\_
- 6 We don't have to be quiet in the corridor. **✓** \_\_\_\_\_
- 7 I have to arrive at nine o'clock. **?** \_\_\_\_\_
- 8 Does he have to bring a calculator to class? **X** \_\_\_\_\_

**2 Look and write questions with *have to*. Then write short answers.**

	wake up at 7:20	go to the school hall	tidy the classroom	practise the keyboard	bring lunch
Julie	<b>X</b>	<b>✓</b>	<b>✓</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>X</b>
Ray	<b>✓</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>✓</b>	<b>✓</b>	<b>X</b>

- 1 Julie - go to the school hall *Does Julie have to go to the school hall?* \_\_\_\_\_ *Yes, she does.* \_\_\_\_\_
- 2 Ray and Julie - bring lunch \_\_\_\_\_
- 3 Ray - wake up at six o'clock \_\_\_\_\_
- 4 Julie - practise the keyboard \_\_\_\_\_
- 5 Julie and Ray - tidy the classroom \_\_\_\_\_
- 6 Ray - go to the school hall \_\_\_\_\_

**3. Write 4 sentences about what you have and don't have to do these days.**

1. \_\_\_\_\_
2. \_\_\_\_\_
3. \_\_\_\_\_
4. \_\_\_\_\_

**4. Extra activities. Entra en esta página y practica comparando también con "must" y "mustn't".**

<https://test-english.com/grammar-points/a2/have-to-dont-have-to-must-mustnt/>